The following examples are based on the style recommended in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition*. For further examples and more detailed help on preparing papers in the social sciences see the copy at the Research Help Desk in the Huron Library at call number QREF BF 76.7.A46 2010 or visit APA Online at: [http://www.apastyle.org/](http://www.apastyle.org/)

**References**

**Journal Article With DOI* (Digital Object Identifier)** *(See APA Publication Manual section 6.31)*


doi:10.1080/13682820802708098

**Journal Article Without DOI (when DOI is not available)**


**Online Magazine Article**


**Magazine Article in Print**


con’t. …
Book -- Single Author


Chapter in an Electronic Version of a Print Book


Entry in a Reference Book

Snodgrass, M., & Winer, E.S. Perception, unconscious. In T. Bayne, A. Cleeremans, & P. Wilken (Eds.), *The Oxford companion to consciousness* (pp. 508-512). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Entry in an Online Reference Work


con’t. …
## Citing References in Text

Insert authors and dates of the works cited in the body of the text. **All authors cited in the text must be included in the alphabetical reference list at the end of the study.** See APA *Publication Manual* section 6.11 – 6.21 for more information.

### Citation in body of text

…as Bjork (2007) has shown …
…In their recent study, Busey and Tunnicliff (2012) discuss …

### Parenthetical format

…Past work has shown (Bjork, 2007) that …
…Researchers have found (Busey & Tunnicliff, 2012) that …

### Three to five authors of a work cited

**First citation in text**

…Murphy, Hassan, Schmitz, and Bellamey (2011) found…

**Subsequent citations**

…Murphy et al. (2011) discuss …

**First citation, parenthetical format**

(Murphy, Hassan, Schmitz, & Bellamey, 2011)

**Subsequent citations, parenthetical format**

(Murphy et al., 2011)

### Six or more authors

**First and subsequent citations**

…Jasinsky et al. (2002) developed the theory …